

1 次の2次方程式を解け。

- (1) $x^2=7$ (2) $4x^2-5=0$ (3) $(x+1)^2=2$
 (4) $x^2+x-6=0$ (5) $x^2+8x+15=0$ (6) $16x^2-24x+9=0$
 (7) $2x^2-13x+15=0$ (8) $6x^2+7x-5=0$ (9) $4x^2-3x-27=0$
 (10) $16x^2=25$ (11) $4x^2-1=0$ (12) $(2x+5)^2-7=0$
 (13) $x(x-9)=0$ (14) $x^2-5x+4=0$ (15) $x^2-4x=0$
 (16) $2x^2-x-1=0$ (17) $4x^2+7x-2=0$ (18) $8x^2+2x-3=0$

- 【解答】 (1) $x=\pm\sqrt{7}$ (2) $x=\pm\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$ (3) $x=-1\pm\sqrt{2}$ (4) $x=-3, 2$
 (5) $x=-3, -5$ (6) $x=\frac{3}{4}$ (7) $x=5, \frac{3}{2}$ (8) $x=\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{5}{3}$
 (9) $x=3, -\frac{9}{4}$ (10) $x=\pm\frac{5}{4}$ (11) $x=\pm\frac{1}{2}$ (12) $x=\frac{-5\pm\sqrt{7}}{2}$
 (13) $x=0, 9$ (14) $x=1, 4$ (15) $x=0, 4$ (16) $x=1, -\frac{1}{2}$
 (17) $x=-2, \frac{1}{4}$ (18) $x=\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}$

2 次の2次方程式を解け。

- (1) $2x^2+5x-1=0$ (2) $3x^2+x-3=0$ (3) $x^2-7x+4=0$
 (4) $x^2-2x-5=0$ (5) $2(x+1)^2=2x+5$ (6) $x^2+4\sqrt{2}x+8=0$
 (7) $(2x-1)^2=6$ (8) $x^2+3x-28=0$ (9) $x^2+7x+3=0$
 (10) $x^2-14x+49=0$ (11) $4x^2-7x-15=0$ (12) $3(x-1)^2=2x+1$
 (13) $2(x+1)^2=(x+2)(x+3)$ (14) $2(x+2)^2-(x+2)-3=0$
 (15) $0.2x^2-0.5x-1.2=0$ (16) $\frac{1}{3}x^2-\frac{5}{2}x+1=0$

- 【解答】 (1) $x=\frac{-5\pm\sqrt{33}}{4}$ (2) $x=\frac{-1\pm\sqrt{37}}{6}$ (3) $x=\frac{7\pm\sqrt{33}}{2}$
 (4) $x=1\pm\sqrt{6}$ (5) $x=\frac{-1\pm\sqrt{7}}{2}$ (6) $x=-2\sqrt{2}$
 (7) $x=\frac{1\pm\sqrt{6}}{2}$ (8) $x=-7, 4$ (9) $x=\frac{-7\pm\sqrt{37}}{2}$
 (10) $x=7$ (11) $x=3, -\frac{5}{4}$ (12) $x=\frac{4\pm\sqrt{10}}{3}$
 (13) $x=\frac{1\pm\sqrt{17}}{2}$ (14) $x=-3, -\frac{1}{2}$ (15) $x=4, -\frac{3}{2}$
 (16) $x=\frac{15\pm\sqrt{177}}{4}$

3 次の2次方程式を解け。

- (1) $x^2+5x+5=0$ (2) $x^2-7x+8=0$ (3) $2x^2-5x-1=0$
 (4) $x^2+2x-4=0$ (5) $3x^2+6x+2=0$ (6) $2x^2-3x-2=0$
 (7) $9x^2+12x+4=0$ (8) $x^2+2\sqrt{2}x-3=0$ (9) $2x^2+2\sqrt{6}x+3=0$
 (10) $2x^2-3x=x^2-2$ (11) $(x+4)(x+5)=3(x+1)(x+2)-4$
 (12) $0.2x^2+0.5x-1.2=0$ (13) $\frac{1}{6}x^2+\frac{1}{4}x-\frac{3}{4}=0$
 (14) $(x-2)^2+2(x-2)-3=0$ (15) $(x-1)^2+3(x-1)-1=0$

- 【解答】 (1) $x=\frac{-5\pm\sqrt{5}}{2}$ (2) $x=\frac{7\pm\sqrt{17}}{2}$ (3) $x=\frac{5\pm\sqrt{33}}{4}$
 (4) $x=-1\pm\sqrt{5}$ (5) $x=\frac{-3\pm\sqrt{3}}{3}$ (6) $x=2, -\frac{1}{2}$
 (7) $x=-\frac{2}{3}$ (8) $x=-\sqrt{2}\pm\sqrt{5}$ (9) $x=-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$
 (10) $x=1, 2$ (11) $x=\pm 3$ (12) $x=\frac{3}{2}, -4$
 (13) $x=\frac{3}{2}, -3$ (14) $x=-1, 3$ (15) $x=\frac{-1\pm\sqrt{13}}{2}$