

[1] 次の式を計算せよ。ただし、 $a \neq 0, b \neq 0$ とする。

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|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) $(a^{-1})^{-2}$ | (2) $(a^2b^{-1})^3$ | (3) $(a^{-3}b)^{-2}$ | (4) $a^{-2} \div a^3$ |
| (5) $a^{-3} \div a^{-3}$ | (6) a^7a^{-3} | (7) $(a^{-4})^{-2}$ | (8) $(a^{-2}b)^3$ |
| (9) $(a^2b^{-3})^{-4}$ | (10) $a^3 \div a^6$ | (11) $a^{-3} \div a^2$ | (12) $a^4 \div a^{-2}$ |
| (13) $a^{-3} \div a^{-3}$ | (14) a^5a^{-3} | (15) $(a^{-2})^{-6}$ | (16) $(a^{-3}b)^{-4}$ |
| (17) $a^{-2} \div a^6$ | (18) a^4a^{-3} | (19) $a^8(a^{-3}b)^2$ | (20) $a^{-6} \div a^{-3}$ |

- 解答**
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|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------|
| (1) a^2 | (2) a^6b^{-3} | (3) a^6b^{-2} | (4) a^{-5} | (5) 1 | (6) a^4 |
| (7) a^8 | (8) $a^{-6}b^3$ | (9) $a^{-8}b^{12}$ | (10) a^{-3} | (11) a^{-5} | (12) a^6 |
| (13) 1 | (14) a^2 | (15) a^{12} | (16) $a^{12}b^{-4}$ | (17) a^{-8} | (18) a |
| (19) a^2b^2 | (20) a^{-3} | | | | |

[2] $a > 0, b > 0$ とする。次の式を簡単にせよ。

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|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) $a^{\frac{3}{2}}b^{\frac{4}{3}} \times a^{-\frac{1}{2}}b^{\frac{5}{3}}$ | (2) $(a^0b^{-2})^{\frac{3}{2}}$ | (3) $(a^{\frac{1}{2}}b^{-\frac{3}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}} \times a^{\frac{3}{4}} \div b^{-\frac{3}{4}}$ |
| (4) $a^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times a^{\frac{2}{3}}$ | (5) $\sqrt[3]{a^2} \times \sqrt[4]{a^3}$ | (6) $\sqrt[4]{a^3} \times \sqrt{a} \div \sqrt[6]{a^5}$ |
| (7) $\sqrt{a} \times \sqrt[3]{a}$ | (8) $(a^{\frac{3}{2}}b^2)^2$ | (9) $(a^{-\frac{1}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{2}})^2 \times a^{\frac{5}{3}}$ |

- 解答**
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|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| (1) ab^3 | (2) $b^{-3} = \left(\frac{1}{b^3}\right)$ | (3) a | (4) $a^{\frac{1}{6}} = (\sqrt[6]{a} \text{ も可})$ |
| (5) $a^{\frac{17}{12}} = (a^{\frac{12}{\sqrt[12]{a^5}}} \text{ も可})$ | (6) $a^{\frac{5}{12}} = (\sqrt[12]{a^5} \text{ も可})$ | (7) $a^{\frac{2}{3}} = (\sqrt[3]{a^2} \text{ も可})$ | |
| (8) a^3b^4 | (9) ab | | |

[3] $a > 0, b > 0$ とする。次の式を計算せよ。

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|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) $(a^{\frac{1}{2}} - a^{-\frac{1}{2}})^2$ | (2) $(a^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{\frac{1}{2}})(a^{\frac{1}{2}} - b^{\frac{1}{2}})$ |
| (3) $(a^{\frac{1}{2}} + a^{\frac{1}{4}}b^{\frac{1}{4}} + b^{\frac{1}{2}})(a^{\frac{1}{2}} - a^{\frac{1}{4}}b^{\frac{1}{4}} + b^{\frac{1}{2}})$ | (4) $(a^{\frac{x}{2}} - b^{-\frac{x}{2}})(a^{\frac{2x}{3}} + a^{\frac{x}{3}}b^{-\frac{x}{3}} + b^{-\frac{2x}{3}})$ |
| (5) $(a^{\frac{1}{3}} + b^{\frac{1}{3}})(a^{\frac{2}{3}} - a^{\frac{1}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{3}} + b^{\frac{2}{3}})$ | (6) $(a^{\frac{1}{3}} - b^{\frac{1}{3}})(a^{\frac{2}{3}} + a^{\frac{1}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{3}} + b^{\frac{2}{3}})$ |

- (7) $(a^{\frac{1}{4}} - b^{\frac{1}{4}})(a^{\frac{1}{4}} + b^{\frac{1}{4}})(a^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{\frac{1}{2}})(a + b)$

- 解答**
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|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) $a + \frac{1}{a} - 2$ | (2) $a - b$ | (3) $a + a^{\frac{1}{2}}b^{\frac{1}{2}} + b = (a + \sqrt{ab} + b)$ も可 |
| (4) $a^x - b^{-x}$ | (5) $a + b$ | (6) $a - b$ |
| (7) $a^2 - b^2$ | | |